MANITOBA ECONOMIC REGIONS:

SOCIO-ECONOMIC PROFILES

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I EXECUTIVE SUMMARY:

This report presents a wide range of socio-economic characteristics for Manitoba on an Economic Region basis. The data presented here was collected by Statistics Canada during the 1986 Census of Canada.

Data highlights are as follows:

As of June, 1986 the population for Manitoba (adjusted for unenumerated Indian reserves) was 1,071,200.

From June, 1981 to June, 1986, the population of Manitoba increased by 45,000 (a 4.4% increase). Winnipeg, accounted for 30,100 (66.9%) of this increase. The Interlake and Southeast had the greatest percentage increases in population, with 6.8% and 6.1% respectively. The Parklands had a net decrease in population during this inter-censal period.

Single parent families accounted for 12.2% of families in Manitoba. The highest rates of single parent families occurred in the North (15.6%) and in Winnipeg (14.4%). The lowest rates occurred in the South Central (6.0%) and Southeast (6.7%).

The percentage of persons 65 years and over varied from 4.3% for the North to 18.2% for the Parklands. Seniors accounted for 11.9% of the population of Manitoba households.

After English, the most common language spoken at home was French for the Southeast and Winnipeg; German for the South Central, Southwest, North Central and Interlake regions; Ukrainian for the Parklands and Cree for the North.

After British, the most commonly reported ethnic origin was German for the Southeast, South Central and North Central; Ukrainian for the Southwest, Winnipeg, Interlake and Parklands regions and Aboriginal for the North.

Average personal income of males ranged from $15,366 for the Parklands to $23,319 for Winnipeg, while average personal income of females ranged from $9,104 for the South Central to $12,826 for Winnipeg. For Manitoba, average male income was $21,488 while average female income was $11,803.

The average family income for Manitoba's 276,265 census families was $35,486. The highest average family income was reported in Winnipeg ($38,647) and the lowest was reported in Parklands ($25,888).

The average household income for Manitoba's 382,345 households was $31,262. The highest average household income occurred in Winnipeg ($33,295) and the lowest occurred in the Parklands ($22,432).

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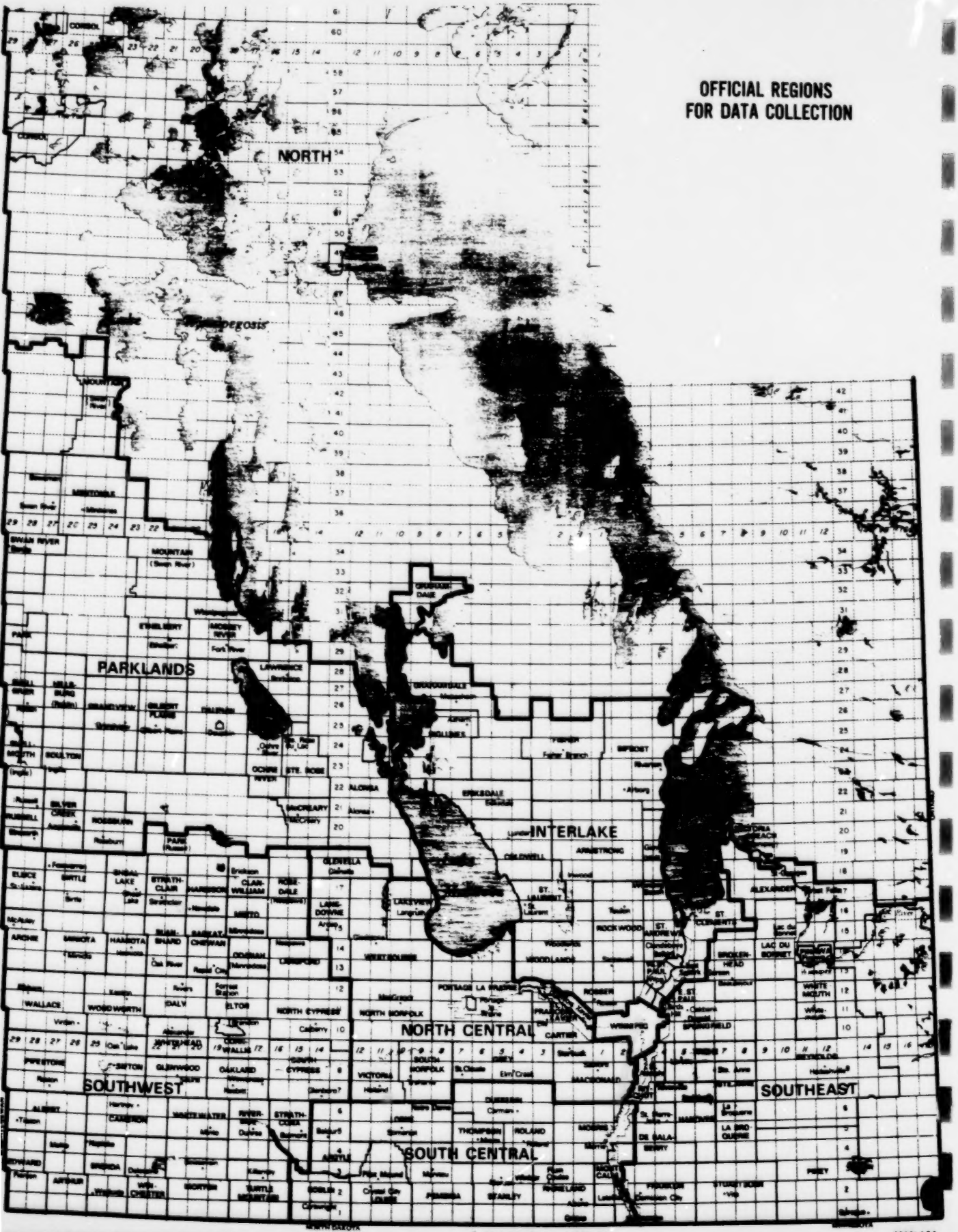

Cartography by Surveys and Mapping Branch, Manitoba 1984

Manitoba Bureau of Statistics

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II INTRODUCTION:

This publication presents a socio-economic profile of Manitoba on a regional basis, derived from data collected by the 1986 Census of Canada. The regions used in this report are the Official Regions for Data Collection (also known as Economic Regions) which are aggregations of Manitoba's 23 census divisions as follows:

OFFICIAL REGION FOR DATA COLLECTION	ECONOMIC REGION	CENSUS DIVISIONS IN REGION
Southeast	60	1, 2, 12
South Central	61	3, 4
Southwest	62	5, 6, 7, 15
North Central	63	8, 9, 10
Winnipeg	64	11
Interlake	65	13, 14, 18
Parklands	66	16, 17, 20
North	67	19, 21, 22, 23

This report presents a wide range of population, census family and household and dwelling characteristics, derived from the 100% data collected from all households in Manitoba by the 1986 Census of Canada. In addition, this report presents a large number of population, income, census family and household and dwelling characteristics, derived from the 20% data collected from every fifth household in Manitoba by the 1986 Census of Canada.

All of the characteristics data presented in this report is also available on a census division or census subdivision level, and can be prepared according to specifications, on a cost recovery basis.

For custom tabulations, or inquiries regarding this report, contact David Greenwood of the Manitoba Bureau of Statistics, at (204) 945-2998.

VI DEFINITIONS:

i) **CENSUS FAMILY** - Refers to a husband and wife (including common-law), or a lone parent (of any marital status) and their single (never married) children, living in the same dwelling.

CENSUS FAMILY PERSON - Refers to a household member who belongs to a census family. Family persons may be further classified as Husband, Wife, Lone Parent or Child.

NON-FAMILY PERSON - Refers to a household member who is not a member (parent, child or spouse) of a census family occupying the dwelling. A non-family person may or may not be related to the census family.

ii) **CITIZENSHIP** - Refers to the legal citizenship status of the individual.

iii) **ECONOMIC FAMILY** - Refers to two or more persons living in the same dwelling, who are related by blood, marriage (including common-law) or adoption.

ECONOMIC FAMILY PERSON - Refers to a household member who is also an economic family member.

UNATTACHED INDIVIDUAL - Refers to the single occupant of a household, or to a household member who is unrelated to the other members of the household.

iv) **ETHNIC ORIGIN** - Refers to the ethnic or cultural group(s) the individual belongs to based on ancestral origin, not citizenship or nationality.

v) **HOME LANGUAGE** - Refers to the language most often spoken at home by the individual.

vi) **INSTITUTIONAL RESIDENT** - Refers to a resident of an institutional collective dwelling, other than the staff and their families.

INSTITUTIONAL COLLECTIVE DWELLING - Includes orphanages and childrens homes, special care homes and institutions for the elderly and chronically ill, hospitals, psychiatric institutions, treatment centres and institutions for the physically handicapped, correctional and penal institutions, young offenders facilities and jails.

vii) **MARITAL STATUS**

SINGLE - Persons who have never been married, or whose marriages have been annulled. Includes all persons less than 15 years of age.

MARRIED - Persons whose husband or wife are living, unless a divorce has been obtained. Persons separated from their spouse, and persons living common-law are considered married.

WIDOWED - Persons who have lost their spouse through death and have not remarried.

DIVORCED - Persons who have obtained a legal divorce and have not remarried.

viii) **MOBILITY STATUS**

NON-MOVERS - Refers to persons who, on Census Day, were living in the same dwelling they occupied five years earlier.

MOVERS - Refers to persons who, on Census Day, were living in a different dwelling than they occupied five years earlier.

NON-MIGRANTS - Refers to movers who were living in the same census subdivision as they resided in five years earlier.

MIGRANTS - Refers to movers who were living in a different census subdivision within Canada five years earlier (internal migrants), or who were living outside Canada five years earlier (external migrants).

ix) **MOTHER TONGUE** - The first language learned in childhood, and still understood by the individual at census time.

x) **OCCUPIED PRIVATE DWELLING** - Refers to a separate set of living quarters that has a private entrance (can be used without passing through someone else's living quarters), and in which at least one person is permanently residing on census day.

xi) **PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD** - Refers to a person or persons (not foreign residents) who occupy a private dwelling, and do not have a usual residence elsewhere in Canada.

xii) **VALUE OF DWELLING** - Refers to the dollar value expected by the owner if the dwelling were to be sold.

TABLE 1. POPULATION BY SEX AND AGE GROUP, BY ECONOMIC REGION (100% DATA)

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS	SOUTH -EAST	SOUTH CENTRAL	SOUTH -WEST	NORTH CENTRAL	WINNIPEG	INTERLAKE	PARKLANDS	NORTH	MANITOBA TOTAL
TOTAL POPULATION									
1981	68,700	48,500	106,900	45,300	564,500	65,800	52,000	74,400	1,026,200
1986	72,900	49,900	108,900	46,200	594,600	70,300	50,500	78,000	1,071,200

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS	* SOUTH -EAST	SOUTH CENTRAL	* SOUTH -WEST	* NORTH CENTRAL	WINNIPEG	INTERLAKE	* PARKLANDS	* NORTH	* MANITOBA TOTAL
1986 POPULATION BY SEX AND AGE GROUP									
TOTAL POPULATION	72,485	49,890	108,600	43,790	594,550	70,340	49,360	74,000	1,063,020
MALE POPULATION	36,990	24,865	53,780	22,145	286,955	35,920	24,975	38,145	523,770
0 - 4 YEARS	3,105	2,170	4,030	1,920	20,895	2,555	1,655	4,465	40,790
5 - 9 YEARS	3,300	2,225	3,975	1,715	19,550	2,595	1,860	4,125	39,355
10 - 14 YEARS	3,330	2,150	4,095	1,785	20,010	3,155	1,975	4,265	40,780
15 - 19 YEARS	3,110	2,155	4,120	1,870	21,910	3,035	1,985	3,920	42,105
20 - 24 YEARS	2,855	1,865	4,580	1,815	28,480	2,730	1,575	3,405	47,290
25 - 34 YEARS	5,755	3,825	8,540	3,615	54,085	5,325	3,250	6,505	90,885
35 - 44 YEARS	5,045	2,855	6,425	2,750	39,735	5,100	2,910	4,745	69,575
45 - 54 YEARS	3,515	2,090	4,815	2,080	27,455	3,780	2,505	3,040	49,285
55 - 64 YEARS	3,130	2,195	5,385	1,945	25,885	3,330	2,845	1,965	46,680
65 - 74 YEARS	2,440	1,970	4,620	1,625	18,530	2,820	2,665	1,070	35,725
75 YEARS & OVER	1,410	1,355	3,205	1,035	10,420	1,495	1,755	630	21,305
FEMALE POPULATION	35,505	25,020	54,820	21,655	307,595	34,420	24,375	35,850	539,240
0 - 4 YEARS	2,990	2,130	3,885	1,745	19,740	2,365	1,520	4,240	38,635
5 - 9 YEARS	3,185	2,140	3,775	1,630	18,560	2,555	1,750	4,035	37,635
10 - 14 YEARS	3,135	2,105	3,840	1,675	19,025	2,945	1,810	3,965	38,495
15 - 19 YEARS	2,950	2,065	3,930	1,580	21,445	2,810	1,840	3,730	40,350
20 - 24 YEARS	2,495	1,725	4,415	1,670	29,760	2,230	1,390	3,510	47,185
25 - 34 YEARS	5,660	3,575	8,210	3,360	54,975	5,045	3,130	6,270	90,215
35 - 44 YEARS	4,775	2,645	6,340	2,675	41,365	4,870	2,835	4,120	69,615
45 - 54 YEARS	3,205	2,110	4,990	2,005	28,475	3,535	2,320	2,550	49,175
55 - 64 YEARS	3,040	2,430	5,610	2,085	30,045	3,325	2,860	1,695	51,070
65 - 74 YEARS	2,375	2,180	5,250	1,805	25,035	2,835	2,755	1,085	43,330
75 YEARS & OVER	1,695	1,905	4,565	1,420	19,185	1,905	2,180	670	33,525

* DOES NOT INCLUDE POPULATION OF INCOMPLETELY ENUMERATED INDIAN RESERVES

NOTE: FIGURES MAY NOT ADD TO TOTALS DUE TO INDEPENDENT RANDOM ROUNDING

DATA SOURCE: STATISTICS CANADA 1986 CENSUS OF CANADA DECEMBER, 1988

TABLE 2. POPULATION BY MARITAL STATUS AND MOTHER TONGUE, BY ECONOMIC REGION (100% DATA)

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS	SOUTH -EAST *	SOUTH CENTRAL *	SOUTH -WEST *	NORTH CENTRAL *	WINNIPEG	INTERLAKE	PARKLANDS *	NORTH *	MANITOBA TOTAL *
TOTAL POPULATION	72,485	49,890	108,600	43,790	594,550	70,340	49,360	74,000	1,063,020
POPULATION BY MARITAL STATUS									
SINGLE (NEVER MARRIED)	31,935	21,905	44,050	19,170	252,095	29,930	19,605	40,180	458,860
SINGLE (15 YEARS & OVER)	12,885	8,980	20,455	8,700	134,320	13,755	9,010	15,070	223,175
MARRIED (INCLUDING SEPARATED)	36,895	24,965	55,325	21,575	289,820	35,545	25,325	30,805	520,255
WIDOWED	2,975	2,705	7,100	2,450	34,565	3,790	3,755	2,065	59,410
DIVORCED	680	320	2,120	605	18,070	1,075	665	940	24,495
POPULATION BY MOTHER TONGUE									
SINGLE RESPONSE	67,620	46,905	105,360	42,135	558,535	67,180	45,900	67,455	1,001,100
ENGLISH	41,085	27,765	93,735	31,715	432,260	53,225	34,965	43,555	758,310
FRENCH	9,150	2,720	1,885	3,575	24,510	1,355	1,405	1,005	45,595
OTHER LANGUAGES	17,385	16,420	9,740	6,855	101,765	12,590	9,545	22,900	197,195
GERMAN	11,950	14,880	3,550	5,210	24,410	3,830	1,350	590	65,760
UKRAINIAN	3,085	175	3,235	670	21,585	4,515	6,790	1,010	41,050
CREE	15	--	140	25	875	80	50	14,880	16,065
POLISH	630	45	530	90	7,165	790	250	110	9,625
CHINESE	85	40	280	30	6,075	40	55	65	6,670
OTHER	1,620	1,275	2,025	825	41,660	3,325	1,060	6,255	58,025
MULTIPLE RESPONSE	4,865	2,990	3,240	1,655	36,015	3,165	3,450	6,540	61,915
ENGLISH & FRENCH	1,490	350	525	595	6,790	420	440	375	10,990
ENGLISH & OTHER	3,205	2,520	2,600	1,020	27,375	2,590	2,900	6,100	48,295
FRENCH & OTHER	20	10	15	--	180	15	10	5	270
ENGLISH, FRENCH & OTHER	50	10	50	10	755	35	45	30	980
OTHER LANGUAGES	105	100	60	25	915	105	50	20	1,385

* DOES NOT INCLUDE POPULATION OF INCOMPLETELY ENUMERATED INDIAN RESERVES

NOTE: FIGURES MAY NOT ADD TO TOTALS DUE TO INDEPENDENT RANDOM ROUNDING

DATA SOURCE: STATISTICS CANADA 1986 CENSUS OF CANADA DECEMBER, 1988

TABLE 3. CENSUS FAMILIES BY SIZE AND STRUCTURE, BY ECONOMIC REGION (100% DATA)

CENSUS FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS	* SOUTH -EAST	SOUTH CENTRAL	* SOUTH -WEST	* NORTH CENTRAL	WINNIPEG	INTERLAKE	* PARKLANDS	* NORTH	* MANITOBA TOTAL
CENSUS FAMILIES IN PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS	18,935	12,655	28,720	10,755	156,695	18,505	13,250	16,815	276,320
2 PERSON FAMILIES	6,685	4,940	12,930	4,375	67,625	7,080	5,990	4,585	114,205
3 PERSON FAMILIES	3,760	2,265	5,800	2,215	35,415	3,845	2,520	3,565	59,375
4 PERSON FAMILIES	4,735	2,730	6,355	2,485	35,900	4,670	2,780	4,275	63,945
5 OR MORE PERSON FAMILIES	3,755	2,715	3,635	1,665	17,755	2,910	1,945	4,395	38,785
CENSUS FAMILIES BY FAMILY STRUCTURE									
HUSBAND-WIFE FAMILIES	17,665	11,895	25,955	9,815	134,190	16,775	12,045	14,185	242,515
NO CHILDREN AT HOME	5,960	4,495	11,345	3,835	54,690	6,075	5,280	3,440	95,140
WITH CHILDREN AT HOME	11,695	7,400	14,600	5,975	79,495	10,690	6,755	10,750	147,380
1 CHILD	3,400	2,085	5,000	1,935	28,730	3,365	2,195	2,855	49,565
2 CHILDREN	4,600	2,650	6,095	2,405	33,790	4,500	2,675	3,875	60,580
3 OR MORE CHILDREN	3,695	2,665	3,510	1,635	16,980	2,840	1,890	4,020	37,235
SINGLE PARENT FAMILIES	1,270	755	2,765	940	22,510	1,740	1,210	2,620	33,800
MALE PARENT	325	155	465	210	3,360	410	265	650	5,840
1 CHILD	200	80	275	115	2,050	230	155	300	3,405
2 CHILDREN	80	35	135	65	940	110	70	170	1,605
3 OR MORE CHILDREN	45	30	65	25	365	60	40	180	825
FEMALE PARENT	945	600	2,300	735	19,145	1,325	935	1,695	27,960
1 CHILD	520	365	1,315	425	10,890	765	555	835	15,655
2 CHILDREN	265	135	675	215	5,745	370	250	545	8,210
3 OR MORE CHILDREN	150	100	310	95	2,520	195	130	600	4,095

* DOES NOT INCLUDE POPULATION OF INCOMPLETELY ENUMERATED INDIAN RESERVES

NOTE: FIGURES MAY NOT ADD TO TOTALS DUE TO INDEPENDENT RANDOM ROUNDING

DATA SOURCE: STATISTICS CANADA 1986 CENSUS OF CANADA DECEMBER, 1988

TABLE 4. CENSUS FAMILIES BY SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS, BY ECONOMIC REGION (100% DATA)

CENSUS FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS	* SOUTH -EAST	SOUTH CENTRAL	* SOUTH -WEST	* NORTH CENTRAL	WINNIPEG	INTERLAKE	* PARKLANDS	* NORTH	* MANITOBA TOTAL
CENSUS FAMILIES IN PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS	18,935	12,655	28,720	10,755	156,695	18,505	13,250	16,815	276,320
TOTAL CHILDREN AT HOME	27,675	18,530	33,450	13,845	188,415	24,820	15,910	31,835	354,480
UNDER 6 YEARS	7,085	4,975	8,930	3,750	46,950	5,550	3,715	9,060	90,035
6 - 14 YEARS	11,375	7,420	13,430	5,375	67,605	9,760	6,485	13,240	134,675
15 - 17 YEARS	3,665	2,500	4,410	1,820	23,735	3,450	2,260	4,230	46,055
18 - 24 YEARS	4,280	2,735	4,950	2,165	37,675	4,495	2,410	4,080	62,795
25 OR MORE YEARS	1,280	900	1,725	735	12,445	1,565	1,040	1,230	20,920
CHILDREN PER CENSUS FAMILY (1)	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.9	1.3
PERSONS IN PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS BY FAMILY STATUS									
TOTAL PERSONS IN PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS	70,655	48,000	103,640	39,250	581,145	67,310	48,320	72,755	1,031,080
TOTAL FAMILY PERSONS	64,260	43,075	88,110	34,425	479,300	60,095	41,200	62,840	873,320
NON-FAMILY PERSONS	6,395	4,925	15,520	4,825	101,850	7,210	7,120	9,920	157,760
LIVING WITH RELATIVES (2)	1,530	915	2,770	1,045	20,765	1,995	1,540	4,875	35,460
LIVING WITH NON-RELATIVES	1,185	760	3,115	860	20,840	950	830	1,920	30,480
LIVING ALONE	3,680	3,250	9,625	2,915	60,240	4,265	4,745	3,120	91,820
PERSONS PER CENSUS FAMILY	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.7	3.2
PERSONS 65 YEARS & OVER BY FAMILY STATUS									
TOTAL PERSONS 65 YEARS & OVER	7,395	6,845	15,920	5,305	66,840	8,115	8,810	3,160	122,385
TOTAL FAMILY PERSONS	4,865	4,540	9,770	3,345	38,250	5,180	5,310	1,935	73,190
NON-FAMILY PERSONS	2,525	2,305	6,155	1,960	28,590	2,925	3,495	1,225	49,190
LIVING WITH RELATIVES (2)	465	285	770	315	4,795	555	520	395	8,105
LIVING WITH NON-RELATIVES	120	65	230	75	1,070	120	125	70	1,870
LIVING ALONE	1,950	1,955	5,160	1,570	22,725	2,260	2,845	760	39,220

( ) SEE NUMBERED FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLES

* DOES NOT INCLUDE POPULATION OF INCOMPLETELY ENUMERATED INDIAN RESERVES

NOTE: FIGURES MAY NOT ADD TO TOTALS DUE TO INDEPENDENT RANDOM ROUNDING

DATA SOURCE: STATISTICS CANADA 1986 CENSUS OF CANADA DECEMBER, 1988

TABLE 5. SELECTED DWELLING, HOUSEHOLD AND ECONOMIC FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS, BY ECONOMIC REGION (100% DATA)

DWELLING, HOUSEHOLD AND ECONOMIC FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS	* SOUTH -EAST	SOUTH CENTRAL	* SOUTH -WEST	* NORTH CENTRAL	WINNIPEG	INTERLAKE	* PARKLANDS	* NORTH	* MANITOBA TOTAL
OCCUPIED PRIVATE DWELLINGS	23,135	16,310	39,835	14,100	227,145	23,185	18,490	20,155	382,345
OWNED	19,310	12,975	28,895	10,910	135,265	19,365	14,630	9,060	250,420
RENTED	3,800	3,265	10,565	3,185	91,880	3,475	3,820	6,250	126,245
ON RESERVE (3)	10	65	375	--	--	340	45	4,840	5,670
SINGLE-DETACHED HOUSES	20,670	14,295	31,555	11,905	132,640	20,375	15,975	14,555	261,980
APARTMENTS (OVER 4 STOREYS)	135	100	670	170	29,935	125	105	385	31,620
MOVABLE DWELLINGS	550	240	685	325	110	1,055	470	825	4,260
OTHER DWELLINGS (4)	1,780	1,670	6,920	1,695	64,460	1,635	1,940	4,380	84,480
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS	23,135	16,310	39,835	14,100	227,145	23,185	18,490	20,155	382,345
1 PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	3,675	3,250	9,625	2,910	60,240	4,265	4,745	3,115	91,820
2 PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	6,670	5,045	13,325	4,455	70,680	6,910	6,035	4,070	117,180
3 PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	3,885	2,375	6,190	2,320	37,495	3,895	2,660	3,335	62,160
4 - 5 PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	7,445	4,490	9,455	3,780	52,060	7,035	4,325	6,610	95,180
6 - 9 PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	1,410	1,075	1,230	620	6,515	1,045	720	2,635	15,250
10 OR MORE PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	45	65	25	10	165	55	15	395	765
NON-FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS	4,325	3,710	11,280	3,405	72,440	4,870	5,320	3,855	109,210
1 FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS	18,685	12,540	28,395	10,620	152,785	18,125	13,095	15,805	270,060
2 OR MORE FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS	120	60	160	75	1,915	195	75	485	3,075
TOTAL PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS	70,655	48,005	103,645	39,250	581,145	67,310	48,325	72,755	1,031,080
AVERAGE PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.9	2.6	3.6	2.7
ECONOMIC FAMILIES IN PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS	19,155	12,845	29,255	10,950	159,860	18,710	13,555	16,690	280,995
2 PERSON FAMILIES	6,585	4,945	12,855	4,365	66,765	6,870	5,975	3,970	112,340
3 PERSON FAMILIES	3,790	2,325	5,965	2,265	35,985	3,850	2,620	3,295	60,090
4 PERSON FAMILIES	4,790	2,755	6,475	2,510	36,110	4,755	2,830	4,170	64,400
5 OR MORE PERSON FAMILIES	3,985	2,815	3,960	1,820	20,995	3,230	2,120	5,245	44,160
PERSONS IN PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS	70,660	48,000	103,645	39,245	581,145	67,305	48,320	72,765	1,031,075
UNATTACHED PERSONS	4,860	4,010	12,745	3,775	81,080	5,215	5,580	5,035	122,295
ECONOMIC FAMILY PERSONS	65,795	44,000	90,895	35,475	500,065	62,095	42,745	67,720	908,780
PERSONS PER ECONOMIC FAMILY	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.2	4.1	3.2

( ) SEE NUMBERED FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLES

* DOES NOT INCLUDE POPULATION OF INCOMPLETELY ENUMERATED INDIAN RESERVES

NOTE: FIGURES MAY NOT ADD TO TOTALS DUE TO INDEPENDENT RANDOM ROUNDING

DATA SOURCE: STATISTICS CANADA 1986 CENSUS OF CANADA DECEMBER, 1988

TABLE 6. POPULATION BY SELECTED ETHNICITY CHARACTERISTICS, BY ECONOMIC REGION (20% DATA)

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS	* SOUTH -EAST	SOUTH CENTRAL	* SOUTH -WEST	* NORTH CENTRAL	WINNIPEG	INTERLAKE	* PARKLANDS	* NORTH	* MANITOBA TOTAL
TOTAL POPULATION	72,490	49,885	108,600	43,800	594,550	70,340	49,365	73,995	1,063,020
NON-INSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION (5)	71,975	49,335	106,660	42,685	587,415	68,725	48,820	73,695	1,049,320
POPULATION BY HOME LANGUAGE									
SINGLE RESPONSE	66,795	45,355	103,790	40,665	548,665	65,575	45,510	65,860	982,220
ENGLISH	54,665	35,735	99,650	35,220	496,325	62,170	42,695	48,175	874,620
FRENCH	6,395	1,870	735	2,100	11,465	430	464	375	23,840
OTHER LANGUAGES	5,740	7,745	3,410	3,345	40,880	2,980	2,345	17,310	83,760
GERMAN	4,185	7,325	1,685	3,070	5,260	1,555	270	25	23,370
CREE	--	--	125	15	205	5	10	12,525	12,885
UKRAINIAN	835	--	640	45	4,615	485	1,725	85	8,440
CHINESE	145	100	335	15	5,045	10	5	40	5,695
PORTUGUESE	--	--	5	--	3,805	--	--	140	3,955
OTHER	575	325	605	205	21,950	920	330	4,505	29,415
MULTIPLE RESPONSE	5,180	3,980	2,870	2,020	38,750	3,150	3,305	7,835	67,095
POPULATION BY OFFICIAL LANGUAGE									
ENGLISH ONLY	58,760	44,095	101,350	37,095	522,090	64,925	45,685	66,850	940,865
FRENCH ONLY	570	145	90	225	1,055	20	20	60	2,180
BOTH ENGLISH AND FRENCH	12,070	3,895	4,895	5,090	57,090	3,595	2,900	3,020	92,560
NEITHER ENGLISH NOR FRENCH	575	1,200	315	285	7,175	185	210	3,785	13,710
POPULATION BY ETHNIC ORIGIN									
SINGLE ORIGIN	50,600	38,060	65,085	27,305	373,040	42,825	32,100	52,575	681,580
BRITISH (6)	8,675	8,205	38,885	10,995	121,825	14,255	11,100	10,455	224,375
FRENCH (7)	9,840	2,780	2,775	3,745	31,310	1,640	1,870	1,740	55,725
GERMAN	15,755	16,435	5,725	5,765	42,175	6,010	2,745	1,560	96,160
UKRAINIAN	5,385	410	5,955	1,520	45,085	8,145	11,005	2,430	79,945
ABORIGINAL	800	290	3,150	930	12,860	2,975	2,000	32,410	55,410
DUTCH	4,940	7,585	1,735	1,595	9,505	1,675	475	370	27,875
POLISH	1,730	165	1,615	310	14,695	2,185	925	390	22,015
OTHER ORIGIN	3,490	2,180	5,235	2,440	95,590	5,950	1,975	3,205	120,075
MULTIPLE ORIGINS (8)	21,380	11,280	41,580	15,385	214,370	25,905	16,720	21,115	367,740
POPULATION BY CITIZENSHIP									
CANADIAN CITIZENSHIP (9)	70,355	48,580	105,015	41,950	558,845	67,695	48,635	72,815	1,013,625
OTHER CITIZENSHIP (10)	1,625	745	1,650	740	28,570	1,030	450	895	35,695

( ) SEE NUMBERED FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLES

* DOES NOT INCLUDE POPULATION OF INCOMPLETELY ENUMERATED INDIAN RESERVES

NOTE: FIGURES MAY NOT ADD TO TOTALS DUE TO INDEPENDENT RANDOM ROUNDING

DATA SOURCE: STATISTICS CANADA 1986 CENSUS OF CANADA DECEMBER, 1988

TABLE 7. POPULATION BY SELECTED MIGRATION AND MOBILITY CHARACTERISTICS, BY ECONOMIC REGION (20% DATA)

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS	* SOUTH -EAST	SOUTH CENTRAL	* SOUTH -WEST	* NORTH CENTRAL	WINNIPEG	INTERLAKE	* PARKLANDS	* NORTH	* MANITOBA TOTAL
NON-INSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION (5)	71,975	49,335	106,660	42,685	587,415	68,725	48,820	73,695	1,049,320
POPULATION BY PLACE OF BIRTH									
NON-IMMIGRANT POPULATION (11)	65,170	44,745	99,820	40,055	477,895	63,000	44,965	70,530	907,095
BORN IN MANITOBA	58,090	41,320	82,800	34,660	387,225	55,925	38,895	57,665	756,575
IMMIGRANT POPULATION	6,810	4,595	6,845	2,635	109,520	5,725	2,945	3,170	142,220
UNITED STATES	1,035	460	1,000	430	6,010	460	440	235	10,065
OTHER AMERICAS (12)	1,530	2,465	150	230	8,175	315	30	190	13,080
UNITED KINGDOM	795	305	2,525	750	18,340	1,320	575	815	25,415
OTHER EUROPE (13)	2,885	1,070	2,280	1,110	48,485	3,290	1,740	1,375	62,240
AFRICA	55	--	65	10	1,590	100	15	95	1,925
ASIA	455	265	750	90	26,335	210	115	455	28,660
OTHER (14)	55	35	70	25	595	30	30	--	845
IMMIGRANT POPULATION BY PERIOD OF IMMIGRATION									
BEFORE 1946	1,570	1,115	2,580	955	15,945	1,650	1,830	405	26,040
1946-1966	2,295	1,050	1,825	730	35,955	2,440	640	1,070	46,010
1967-1977	1,430	1,260	1,115	505	33,260	875	240	1,200	39,895
1978-1982	900	775	765	260	15,240	525	130	330	18,945
1983-1986 (15)	610	395	540	180	9,115	240	105	155	11,330
IMMIGRANT POPULATION BY AGE AT TIME OF IMMIGRATION									
0 - 4 YEARS	1,565	1,385	1,685	565	17,040	1,185	685	545	24,665
5 - 19 YEARS	2,530	1,835	2,265	995	31,260	2,010	1,125	875	42,890
20 YEARS & OVER	2,715	1,375	2,885	1,060	61,215	2,530	1,140	1,750	74,680
POPULATION 5 YEARS & OVER BY MOBILITY STATUS									
TOTAL POPULATION 5 YEARS & OVER	65,855	45,005	98,550	38,975	546,220	63,750	45,585	64,955	968,900
NON-MOVERS	41,610	30,020	59,030	24,505	289,785	42,525	31,425	34,540	553,455
MOVERS	24,245	14,985	39,520	14,470	256,430	21,225	14,165	30,415	415,450
NON-MIGRANTS (16)	11,180	7,310	19,340	7,025	184,045	10,280	7,160	18,545	264,890
MIGRANTS (17)	13,070	7,670	20,180	7,445	72,385	10,950	6,995	11,865	150,560
FROM SAME CENSUS DIVISION	1,680	2,455	3,515	695	--	1,535	1,430	1,885	13,205
FROM SAME PROVINCE	7,555	2,940	9,050	4,010	22,135	6,520	3,190	5,975	61,360
FROM DIFFERENT PROVINCE	2,880	1,440	6,475	2,315	35,315	2,410	2,200	3,655	56,680
FROM OUTSIDE CANADA	945	830	1,155	425	14,935	490	175	365	19,315

( ) SEE NUMBERED FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLES

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NOTE: FIGURES MAY NOT ADD TO TOTALS DUE TO INDEPENDENT RANDOM ROUNDING

DATA SOURCE: STATISTICS CANADA 1986 CENSUS OF CANADA

DECEMBER, 1988

TABLE 8. POPULATION BY HIGHEST LEVEL OF SCHOOLING AND FIELD OF STUDY, BY ECONOMIC REGION (20% DATA)

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS	* SOUTH -EAST	SOUTH CENTRAL	* SOUTH -WEST	* NORTH CENTRAL	WINNIPEG	INTERLAKE	* PARKLANDS	* NORTH	* MANITOBA TOTAL
TOTAL POPULATION 15 YEARS & OVER	52,940	36,420	83,065	32,230	469,885	52,590	38,215	48,595	813,935
POPULATION BY HIGHEST LEVEL OF SCHOOLING									
LESS THAN GRADE 9 (18)	13,810	11,525	15,285	7,850	62,490	11,060	12,180	13,710	147,925
GRADES 9-13 (WITHOUT CERTIFICATE)	18,410	12,070	30,785	11,770	146,495	19,510	13,625	17,030	269,700
GRADES 9-13 (WITH CERTIFICATE)	4,710	2,795	6,750	2,365	46,970	4,535	2,770	2,940	73,825
TRADES CERTIFICATE OR DIPLOMA	1,180	650	1,830	660	10,325	1,345	770	1,090	17,845
NON-UNIVERSITY (WITHOUT CERTIFICATE) (19)	2,405	1,445	4,205	1,375	29,045	2,480	1,185	2,145	44,290
NON-UNIVERSITY (WITH CERTIFICATE) (19,20)	5,905	3,780	11,345	3,895	64,125	6,980	3,875	5,800	105,700
UNIVERSITY (WITHOUT DEGREE) (21)	3,440	2,430	7,520	2,485	56,620	3,780	2,280	3,290	81,840
UNIVERSITY (WITH DEGREE) (21)	3,085	1,720	5,335	1,845	53,820	2,890	1,530	2,575	72,815
POPULATION BY SEX AND FIELD OF STUDY									
MALES WITH POSTSECONDARY QUALIFICATIONS (22)	6,500	3,785	10,650	3,750	78,210	7,080	3,545	5,900	119,430
EDUCATION, RECREATION & RELATED FIELDS	500	440	890	295	4,660	440	360	420	8,005
FINE & APPLIED ARTS	155	85	285	85	3,170	210	75	110	4,175
HUMANITIES & RELATED FIELDS	400	345	485	200	4,635	260	140	240	6,710
SOCIAL SCIENCES & RELATED FIELDS	370	165	765	240	7,340	425	235	335	9,860
COMMERCE, MANAGEMENT & BUSINESS ADMIN.	670	345	955	345	14,175	770	335	385	17,975
AGRICULTURAL & BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE/TECH.	530	730	1,365	505	3,755	585	500	210	8,180
ENGINEERING AND APPLIED SCIENCES	295	45	175	90	4,555	185	85	320	5,765
ENG. & APPLIED SCIENCE/TECH/TRADES	3,095	1,420	4,845	1,675	28,545	3,680	1,660	3,590	48,505
HEALTH SCIENCES/TECHNOLOGIES	160	130	575	200	3,950	370	95	70	5,560
MATHEMATICS AND PHYSICAL SCIENCES	325	75	295	100	3,340	125	65	240	4,565
OTHER FIELDS (23)	--	--	15	--	95	--	5	10	120
FEMALES WITH POSTSECONDARY QUALIFICATIONS (22)	5,325	3,800	11,770	4,035	73,885	5,985	3,830	4,980	113,620
EDUCATION, RECREATION & RELATED FIELDS	1,080	1,140	2,660	825	11,170	1,120	960	1,055	20,020
FINE & APPLIED ARTS	455	320	990	290	5,950	620	220	370	9,225
HUMANITIES & RELATED FIELDS	370	250	555	245	5,070	195	100	185	6,975
SOCIAL SCIENCES & RELATED FIELDS	285	110	695	265	6,470	390	180	395	8,795
COMMERCE, MANAGEMENT & BUSINESS ADMIN.	1,215	555	2,865	910	21,660	1,575	895	1,340	31,005
AGRICULTURAL & BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE/TECH.	255	135	465	190	3,060	250	180	205	4,755
ENGINEERING AND APPLIED SCIENCES	15	--	15	10	235	10	--	45	330
ENG. & APPLIED SCIENCE/TECH/TRADES	185	65	190	75	2,965	175	80	120	3,860
HEALTH SCIENCES/TECHNOLOGIES	1,335	1,210	3,165	1,135	15,770	1,555	1,135	1,185	26,505
MATHEMATICS AND PHYSICAL SCIENCES	130	20	165	60	1,465	85	60	60	2,045
OTHER FIELDS (23)	10	--	--	--	70	10	5	10	105

( ) SEE NUMBERED FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLES

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NOTE: FIGURES MAY NOT ADD TO TOTALS DUE TO INDEPENDENT RANDOM ROUNDING

DATA SOURCE: STATISTICS CANADA 1986 CENSUS OF CANADA DECEMBER, 1988

TABLE 9. POPULATION BY INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYMENT AND OCCUPATIONAL GROUP, BY ECONOMIC REGION (20% DATA)

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS	* SOUTH -EAST	SOUTH CENTRAL	* SOUTH -WEST	* NORTH CENTRAL	WINNIPEG	INTERLAKE	* PARKLANDS	* NORTH	* MANITOBA TOTAL
TOTAL LABOUR FORCE - 15 YEARS & OVER	35,415	23,575	53,950	21,470	320,980	34,650	22,700	29,485	542,225
NOT APPLICABLE (24)	400	205	560	215	5,450	490	310	1,470	9,090
(25) POPULATION BY INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYMENT									
ALL INDUSTRIES (26)	35,015	23,375	53,395	21,255	315,530	34,165	22,390	28,015	533,130
PRIMARY INDUSTRIES	6,580	7,245	12,525	6,175	2,490	5,950	7,440	4,820	53,215
MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	4,570	2,700	2,880	1,450	46,725	3,915	650	2,845	65,765
CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRIES	3,115	1,260	2,545	1,030	17,415	2,340	1,260	2,055	31,020
TRANS. STORAGE COMMUNICATION & UTIL.	3,265	1,205	3,985	1,205	33,840	3,330	1,470	2,880	51,175
TRADE INDUSTRIES	4,785	3,570	8,805	3,040	58,170	5,355	3,490	3,435	90,655
FINANCE, INSURANCE & REAL ESTATE	1,080	700	2,070	865	20,080	1,255	615	470	27,140
GOVERNMENT SERVICE INDUSTRIES	2,195	845	4,585	2,005	28,010	3,025	1,725	3,040	45,430
OTHER SERVICE INDUSTRIES	9,425	5,850	16,000	5,465	108,795	8,995	5,730	8,475	168,725
(25) POPULATION BY SEX AND OCCUPATION									
MALES - ALL OCCUPATIONS (26)	21,595	14,280	31,165	12,825	172,510	20,570	13,780	17,120	303,850
MANAGERIAL ADMINISTATIVE & RELATED	2,155	1,540	3,135	1,195	22,980	2,035	1,290	1,270	35,605
TEACHING & RELATED	495	340	835	310	5,620	520	345	585	9,065
MEDICINE & HEALTH RELATED	180	105	500	300	4,140	315	90	105	5,745
TECHNOLOGICAL, SOCIAL & RELATED (27)	1,400	380	1,320	490	15,735	965	535	1,345	22,150
CLERICAL & RELATED	850	325	1,080	405	15,700	920	330	655	20,255
SALES OCCUPATIONS	1,170	815	2,470	820	17,250	1,425	875	640	25,470
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	1,090	535	3,090	1,135	20,155	1,490	725	1,235	29,450
PRIMARY OCCUPATIONS (28)	4,440	5,135	9,040	4,265	3,235	4,460	5,530	3,585	39,710
PROCESSING OCCUPATIONS	1,005	465	765	320	5,015	735	235	900	9,455
FABRICATING, REPAIRING & RELATED (29)	2,570	1,620	2,190	1,050	23,645	2,610	920	1,580	36,210
CONSTRUCTION TRADES	3,255	1,470	3,415	1,215	15,995	2,445	1,555	2,660	32,005
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT OPERATING	1,585	760	1,850	690	10,880	1,480	780	1,120	19,150
OTHER OCCUPATIONS (30)	1,395	780	1,460	605	12,160	1,160	570	1,450	19,580
FEMALES - ALL OCCUPATIONS (26)	13,415	9,090	22,225	8,425	143,020	13,590	8,610	10,895	229,280
MANAGERIAL ADMINISTATIVE & RELATED	700	450	1,105	405	10,265	920	475	565	14,870
TEACHING & RELATED	775	665	1,510	635	8,265	880	610	1,210	14,545
MEDICINE & HEALTH RELATED	1,290	1,040	2,775	1,045	14,295	1,530	1,105	1,115	24,200
TECHNOLOGICAL, SOCIAL & RELATED (27)	550	355	965	380	9,070	640	410	825	13,195
CLERICAL & RELATED	3,615	1,930	5,650	1,955	50,470	4,090	1,985	2,840	72,540
SALES OCCUPATIONS	1,035	630	2,205	590	13,990	1,165	650	1,040	21,310
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	2,585	1,845	4,740	1,620	22,600	2,415	1,735	2,540	40,070
PRIMARY OCCUPATIONS (28)	1,490	1,455	2,310	1,230	505	1,125	1,470	185	9,780
PROCESSING OCCUPATIONS	300	75	270	225	1,490	130	25	145	2,675
FABRICATING, REPAIRING & RELATED (29)	500	340	270	130	7,615	280	50	105	9,280
CONSTRUCTION TRADES	75	40	75	20	450	25	30	70	800
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT OPERATING	190	40	90	70	870	190	35	130	1,615
OTHER OCCUPATIONS (30)	310	235	265	120	3,120	185	35	135	4,395

( ) SEE NUMBERED FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLES

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NOTE: FIGURES MAY NOT ADD TO TOTALS DUE TO INDEPENDENT RANDOM ROUNDING

DATA SOURCE: STATISTICS CANADA 1986 CENSUS OF CANADA

DECEMBER, 1988

TABLE 10. POPULATION BY SELECTED LABOUR CHARACTERISTICS, BY ECONOMIC REGION (20% DATA)

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS	* SOUTH -EAST	SOUTH CENTRAL	* SOUTH -WEST	* NORTH CENTRAL	WINNIPEG	INTERLAKE	* PARKLANDS	* NORTH	* MANITOBA TOTAL
TOTAL LABOUR FORCE - 15 YEARS & OVER	35,415	23,575	53,950	21,470	320,980	34,650	22,700	29,485	542,225
NOT APPLICABLE (24)	400	205	560	215	5,450	490	310	1,470	9,090
SELECTED LABOUR CHARACTERISTICS BY SEX									
MALES - 15 YEARS & OVER	27,060	18,125	40,905	16,220	223,965	26,695	19,260	25,145	397,380
IN LABOUR FORCE	21,710	14,330	31,365	12,895	175,135	20,810	13,960	17,910	308,130
EMPLOYED	20,785	13,925	29,905	12,360	161,575	19,785	12,975	14,780	286,100
UNEMPLOYED	940	405	1,465	535	13,555	1,025	980	3,135	22,030
PARTICIPATION RATE	80.2	79.1	76.7	79.5	78.2	78.0	72.5	71.2	77.5
MARRIED (EXCLUDING SEPARATED)	84.2	81.6	78.6	82.7	81.1	82.2	75.5	80.3	80.9
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.3	2.8	4.7	4.1	7.7	4.9	7.0	17.5	7.1
FEMALES - 15 YEARS & OVER	25,880	18,290	42,165	16,005	245,920	25,890	18,960	23,445	416,555
IN LABOUR FORCE	13,690	9,240	22,580	8,570	145,845	13,845	8,745	11,570	234,095
EMPLOYED	12,625	8,675	20,885	8,040	133,875	12,795	8,100	9,645	214,640
UNEMPLOYED	1,065	565	1,695	530	11,970	1,050	645	1,925	19,450
PARTICIPATION RATE	52.9	50.5	53.6	53.5	59.3	53.5	46.1	49.3	56.2
MARRIED (EXCLUDING SEPARATED)	54.8	53.1	58.3	56.9	60.3	57.3	52.7	52.7	58.2
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	7.8	6.1	7.5	6.2	8.2	7.6	7.4	16.6	8.3
PARTICIPATION RATE									
BOTH SEXES - 15 YEARS & OVER	66.9	64.7	64.9	66.6	68.3	65.9	59.4	60.7	66.6
15-24 YEARS	68.5	70.7	71.9	69.9	72.8	66.1	64.7	49.8	69.6
25 YEARS & OVER	66.5	63.1	63.1	65.7	67.1	65.9	58.3	65.4	65.8
MARRIED (EXCLUDING SEPARATED)	69.8	67.3	68.3	69.9	70.7	69.9	64.2	67.0	69.6
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE									
BOTH SEXES - 15 YEARS & OVER	5.7	4.1	5.9	5.0	8.0	6.0	7.2	17.2	7.6
15-24 YEARS	10.3	6.7	10.8	7.9	13.4	12.5	14.0	29.7	13.3
25 YEARS & OVER	4.4	3.3	4.4	4.1	6.3	4.3	5.5	13.7	6.0
LABOUR FORCE BY SEX AND WORKER CLASS									
MALES - ALL CLASSES (26,31)	21,595	14,280	31,160	12,825	172,510	20,570	13,775	17,120	303,845
PAID WORKERS (32)	17,580	9,635	22,610	9,430	162,915	16,055	8,560	16,190	262,970
SELF-EMPLOYED (33)	3,765	4,420	8,110	3,200	9,430	4,220	4,825	915	38,890
FEMALES - ALL CLASSES (26,31)	13,415	9,090	22,235	8,425	143,020	13,590	8,615	10,890	229,275
PAID WORKERS (32)	11,865	7,570	19,475	7,215	139,160	12,050	6,985	10,590	214,905
SELF-EMPLOYED (33)	850	715	1,395	525	3,575	800	710	240	8,810

( ) SEE NUMBERED FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLES

* DOES NOT INCLUDE POPULATION OF INCOMPLETELY ENUMERATED INDIAN RESERVES

NOTE: FIGURES MAY NOT ADD TO TOTALS DUE TO INDEPENDENT RANDOM ROUNDING

DATA SOURCE: STATISTICS CANADA 1986 CENSUS OF CANADA DECEMBER, 1988

TABLE 11. COMPOSITION OF TOTAL INCOME AND INCOME BY SEX, BY ECONOMIC REGION (20% DATA)

1985 INCOME CHARACTERISTICS	* SOUTH -EAST	SOUTH CENTRAL	* SOUTH -WEST	* NORTH CENTRAL	WINNIPEG	INTERLAKE	* PARKLANDS	* NORTH	* MANITOBA TOTAL
(34) COMPOSITION OF TOTAL INCOME									
TOTAL (35)	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
EMPLOYMENT INCOME	79.8%	72.6%	71.5%	74.5%	78.3%	78.5%	67.1%	81.8%	77.3%
GOVERNMENT TRANSFER PAYMENTS	12.4%	14.9%	14.6%	14.2%	10.3%	12.9%	20.9%	13.9%	11.8%
OTHER INCOME	7.7%	12.3%	14.0%	11.3%	11.4%	8.6%	12.1%	4.3%	10.9%
PERSONAL INCOME BY SEX									
MALES WITH INCOME - 15 YEARS & OVER	25,275	17,020	38,625	14,600	210,465	24,875	18,050	22,575	371,480
UNDER $1,000 (36)	955	740	1,820	755	6,780	1,265	1,195	1,215	14,710
$1,000-$2,999	1,200	975	2,330	760	10,435	1,290	1,150	2,320	20,450
$3,000-$4,999	1,100	825	1,920	770	10,040	1,205	1,005	1,485	18,360
$5,000-$6,999	1,535	1,230	2,405	970	10,340	1,455	1,665	1,435	21,045
$7,000-$9,999	2,655	2,200	4,360	1,625	17,130	2,770	2,985	1,845	35,570
$10,000-$14,999	3,310	2,725	6,125	2,360	25,315	3,420	3,015	2,230	48,505
$15,000-$19,999	2,925	2,445	5,000	1,820	23,320	2,590	2,105	1,800	42,005
$20,000-$24,999	2,810	1,850	4,080	1,485	23,970	2,415	1,570	1,615	39,795
$25,000-$29,999	2,795	1,340	3,225	1,315	24,225	2,330	995	1,910	38,120
$30,000-$34,999	2,080	945	2,495	930	17,975	1,960	720	1,925	29,030
$35,000 AND OVER	3,935	1,750	4,840	1,760	40,935	4,190	1,660	4,815	63,880
MEDIAN INCOME	$18,239	$14,665	$15,339	$15,096	$20,337	$17,007	$11,712	$17,131	$18,184
AVERAGE INCOME	$20,506	$18,355	$18,690	$18,566	$23,319	$20,597	$15,366	$20,431	$21,488
STANDARD ERROR OF AVERAGE INCOME	$386	$498	$361	$533	$104	$400	$419	$432	$71
FEMALES WITH INCOME - 15 YEARS & OVER	19,720	14,655	35,795	12,590	213,190	20,520	15,260	17,295	349,020
UNDER $1,000 (36)	1,800	1,240	2,710	1,030	12,450	1,540	1,250	1,720	23,760
$1,000-$2,999	2,435	1,805	3,485	1,360	18,510	2,250	1,615	2,625	34,075
$3,000-$4,999	2,270	1,480	3,760	1,370	18,645	2,215	1,605	1,990	33,320
$5,000-$6,999	2,465	2,195	4,495	1,305	18,935	2,335	2,170	1,760	35,665
$7,000-$9,999	3,770	3,145	7,195	2,200	35,665	3,620	3,700	2,550	61,840
$10,000-$14,999	3,020	2,330	5,725	2,060	37,630	3,100	2,085	2,210	58,165
$15,000-$19,999	1,775	1,220	3,705	1,500	28,660	2,230	1,190	1,450	41,735
$20,000-$24,999	1,090	440	2,165	750	18,045	1,440	760	1,195	25,890
$25,000-$29,999	485	320	980	470	10,340	705	470	795	14,560
$30,000-$34,999	295	240	710	195	6,075	485	175	475	8,640
$35,000 AND OVER	320	245	855	320	8,230	610	270	515	11,370
MEDIAN INCOME	$7,710	$7,581	$8,435	$8,656	$10,247	$8,595	$7,814	$7,644	$9,101
AVERAGE INCOME	$9,462	$9,104	$10,550	$10,679	$12,826	$10,964	$9,487	$10,610	$11,803
STANDARD ERROR OF AVERAGE INCOME	$213	$193	$198	$276	$49	$224	$230	$317	$36

( ) SEE NUMBERED FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLES

* DOES NOT INCLUDE POPULATION OF INCOMPLETELY ENUMERATED INDIAN RESERVES

NOTE: FIGURES MAY NOT ADD TO TOTALS DUE TO INDEPENDENT RANDOM ROUNDING

DATA SOURCE: STATISTICS CANADA 1986 CENSUS OF CANADA

DECEMBER, 1988

TABLE 12. EMPLOYMENT INCOME AND THE INCIDENCE OF LOW INCOME, BY ECONOMIC REGION (20% DATA)

1985 INCOME CHARACTERISTICS	* SOUTH -EAST	SOUTH CENTRAL	* SOUTH -WEST	* NORTH CENTRAL	WINNIPEG	INTERLAKE	* PARKLANDS	* NORTH	* MANITOBA TOTAL
(37) EMPLOYMENT INCOME BY SEX AND WORK ACTIVITY									
MALES									
WORKED FULL YEAR, FULL TIME (38)	13,010	8,360	18,725	7,165	105,810	12,525	7,610	9,220	182,430
AVERAGE EMPLOYMENT INCOME	$25,015	$22,156	$21,865	$22,763	$30,151	$25,502	$18,321	$31,529	$27,522
STANDARD ERROR OF AVERAGE INCOME	$604	$828	$518	$860	$126	$561	$746	$579	$94
WORKED PART YEAR OR PART TIME (39)	8,110	5,415	12,170	4,840	67,235	7,715	5,755	8,425	119,660
AVERAGE EMPLOYMENT INCOME	$12,524	$10,415	$11,144	$9,596	$12,450	$12,378	$9,905	$11,341	$11,910
STANDARD ERROR OF AVERAGE INCOME	$493	$635	$535	$557	$130	$644	$606	$533	$91
FEMALES									
WORKED FULL YEAR, FULL TIME (38)	4,415	2,535	8,060	3,135	65,785	5,250	2,870	4,135	96,190
AVERAGE EMPLOYMENT INCOME	$16,304	$14,993	$16,420	$16,871	$19,188	$18,118	$15,696	$20,506	$18,532
STANDARD ERROR OF AVERAGE INCOME	$527	$579	$462	$575	$77	$428	$655	$777	$66
WORKED PART YEAR OR PART TIME (39)	9,095	6,590	14,445	5,085	82,325	8,425	5,710	7,575	139,265
AVERAGE EMPLOYMENT INCOME	$6,599	$6,332	$7,024	$6,931	$8,031	$7,406	$6,708	$7,019	$7,565
STANDARD ERROR OF AVERAGE INCOME	$224	$213	$227	$335	$54	$275	$303	$331	$40
(40) INCIDENCE OF LOW INCOME AMONG FAMILIES, INDIVIDUALS AND HOUSEHOLDS									
ALL ECONOMIC FAMILIES	19,205	12,770	28,870	10,955	160,025	18,390	13,490	12,225	275,935
LOW INCOME FAMILIES	2,405	1,785	4,430	1,555	24,290	2,220	2,770	1,995	41,425
INCIDENCE OF LOW INCOME (41)	12.5%	14.0%	15.3%	14.2%	15.2%	12.1%	20.5%	16.3%	15.0%
ALL UNATTACHED INDIVIDUALS	4,635	3,935	12,550	3,620	79,770	5,070	5,520	3,885	118,990
LOW INCOME INDIVIDUALS	1,640	1,375	4,300	1,195	33,505	1,740	2,305	1,140	47,195
INCIDENCE OF LOW INCOME (41)	35.4%	34.9%	34.3%	33.0%	42.0%	34.3%	41.8%	29.3%	39.7%
POPULATION OF PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS	70,560	47,740	102,030	39,225	580,395	65,900	48,015	48,200	1,002,065
PERSONS IN LOW INCOME FAMILY UNITS	10,545	8,930	19,850	6,955	110,325	9,505	12,340	9,070	187,510
INCIDENCE OF LOW INCOME (41)	14.9%	18.7%	19.5%	17.7%	19.0%	14.4%	25.7%	18.8%	18.7%

( ) SEE NUMBERED FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLES

* DOES NOT INCLUDE POPULATION OF INCOMPLETELY ENUMERATED INDIAN RESERVES

NOTE: FIGURES MAY NOT ADD TO TOTALS DUE TO INDEPENDENT RANDOM ROUNDING

DATA SOURCE: STATISTICS CANADA 1986 CENSUS OF CANADA DECEMBER, 1988

TABLE 13. SELECTED FAMILY AND HOUSEHOLD INCOME CHARACTERISTICS, BY ECONOMIC REGION (20% DATA)

1985 INCOME CHARACTERISTICS	* SOUTH -EAST	SOUTH CENTRAL	* SOUTH -WEST	* NORTH CENTRAL	WINNIPEG	INTERLAKE	* PARKLANDS	* NORTH	* MANITOBA TOTAL
CENSUS FAMILIES BY FAMILY INCOME									
TOTAL NUMBER OF CENSUS FAMILIES	18,915	12,660	28,710	10,745	156,700	18,485	13,240	16,815	276,265
UNDER $5,000	630	415	1,245	440	5,205	640	735	1,315	10,645
$5,000-$9,999	765	505	1,505	515	6,265	805	960	1,655	12,990
$10,000-$14,999	2,005	1,675	3,340	1,145	10,800	2,030	2,405	1,715	25,100
$15,000-$19,999	2,015	2,020	4,015	1,360	13,410	2,110	2,145	1,410	28,470
$20,000-$24,999	1,910	1,560	3,310	1,215	13,130	1,715	1,525	1,260	25,610
$25,000-$29,999	2,105	1,600	2,815	1,185	15,305	1,685	1,305	1,290	27,270
$30,000-$34,999	2,005	1,235	2,620	1,150	15,360	1,725	995	1,280	26,580
$35,000-$39,999	1,805	905	2,365	940	14,795	1,540	825	1,355	24,515
$40,000-$49,999	2,580	1,290	3,225	1,260	24,665	2,625	1,080	2,140	38,865
$50,000 AND OVER	3,095	1,455	4,075	1,530	37,770	3,620	1,285	3,395	56,215
MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME	$30,068	$25,484	$26,673	$27,932	$34,632	$30,760	$21,262	$29,079	$31,464
AVERAGE FAMILY INCOME	$32,782	$30,215	$30,900	$31,438	$38,647	$34,655	$25,888	$31,924	$35,486
STANDARD ERROR OF AVERAGE INCOME	$542	$715	$550	$779	$157	$599	$621	$662	$107
HOUSEHOLDS BY HOUSEHOLD INCOME									
TOTAL NUMBER OF PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS	23,125	16,310	39,835	14,095	227,145	23,185	18,490	20,150	382,345
UNDER $5,000	990	695	2,020	640	11,245	1,020	1,240	1,495	19,335
$5,000-$9,999	2,485	2,070	5,220	1,705	22,990	2,605	3,520	2,135	42,730
$10,000-$14,999	2,555	2,280	5,395	1,670	22,535	2,635	3,195	2,085	42,340
$15,000-$19,999	2,395	2,345	5,325	1,820	21,560	2,470	2,550	1,700	40,160
$20,000-$24,999	2,070	1,815	4,115	1,490	20,240	2,055	1,855	1,545	35,180
$25,000-$29,999	2,340	1,770	3,505	1,350	20,585	1,970	1,505	1,660	34,675
$30,000-$34,999	2,200	1,365	3,390	1,285	19,255	2,000	1,100	1,605	32,200
$35,000-$39,999	2,065	995	2,655	1,000	17,570	1,700	885	1,610	28,465
$40,000-$49,999	2,660	1,400	3,705	1,400	28,005	2,830	1,200	2,565	43,770
$50,000 AND OVER	3,365	1,580	4,520	1,745	43,165	3,910	1,445	3,760	63,490
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME	$27,280	$22,114	$22,387	$24,085	$28,650	$27,062	$17,534	$28,373	$26,587
AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD INCOME	$29,992	$26,798	$27,250	$28,362	$33,295	$31,398	$22,432	$31,327	$31,262
STANDARD ERROR OF AVERAGE INCOME	$502	$566	$450	$685	$124	$524	$499	$603	$87

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NOTE: FIGURES MAY NOT ADD TO TOTALS DUE TO INDEPENDENT RANDOM ROUNDING

DATA SOURCE: STATISTICS CANADA 1986 CENSUS OF CANADA DECEMBER, 1988

TABLE 14. SELECTED HOUSEHOLD AND DWELLING CHARACTERISTICS, BY ECONOMIC REGION (20% DATA)

DWELLING AND HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS	* SOUTH -EAST	SOUTH CENTRAL	* SOUTH -WEST	* NORTH CENTRAL	WINNIPEG	INTERLAKE	* PARKLANDS	* NORTH	* MANITOBA TOTAL
TOTAL OCCUPIED PRIVATE DWELLINGS	23,130	16,310	39,835	14,100	227,145	23,190	18,490	20,160	382,345
AVERAGE ROOMS PER DWELLING	6.1	6.3	6.0	6.0	5.4	5.8	5.7	5.3	5.6
AVERAGE VALUE OF DWELLING (42)	$64,415	$51,481	$53,724	$56,108	$76,944	$69,053	$43,627	$45,207	$68,573
DWELLINGS BY PERIOD OF CONSTRUCTION									
BEFORE 1946	3,545	4,540	12,025	3,980	51,640	4,755	4,695	1,675	86,845
1946-1960	4,510	3,170	7,890	2,810	52,735	4,235	4,340	2,845	82,525
1961-1970	4,230	2,825	6,500	2,100	44,215	4,110	3,465	5,530	72,960
1971-1980	7,855	4,465	9,980	3,980	60,110	7,100	4,550	7,605	105,645
1981-1986 (15)	3,000	1,315	3,455	1,225	18,440	2,995	1,440	2,500	34,375
DWELLINGS BY PRINCIPAL HEATING FUEL									
DWELLINGS WITH CENTRAL HEAT (43)	21,135	15,545	37,805	13,205	224,420	21,520	16,570	16,110	366,320
GAS (44)	4,925	5,115	15,055	4,600	174,575	6,845	3,585	1,665	216,370
ELECTRICITY (45)	11,070	8,140	18,450	6,675	47,550	10,435	9,275	11,620	123,220
OIL (46)	2,635	2,075	4,080	1,750	3,070	2,765	2,455	2,185	21,010
OTHER FUELS (47)	4,495	980	2,250	1,070	1,950	3,135	3,175	4,690	21,740
HOUSEHOLD RENT AND MAJOR PAYMENTS									
TOTAL PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS	23,130	16,305	39,835	14,105	227,145	23,185	18,490	20,155	382,345
AVERAGE PERSONS PER ROOM	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.5
TENANT ONE FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS (48)	2,070	1,405	4,740	1,585	38,635	1,760	1,660	3,595	55,450
AVERAGE GROSS RENT (MONTHLY)	$359	$319	$400	$382	$453	$385	$336	$369	$429
GROSS RENT >30% HOUSEHOLD INCOME (49)	490	340	1,495	345	12,880	440	415	840	17,235
OWNER ONE FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS (48)	13,595	8,145	17,370	6,610	103,155	12,670	7,865	6,715	176,140
AVERAGE MAJOR PAYMENTS, MONTHLY	$417	$331	$375	$381	$500	$403	$302	$456	$452
MAJOR PAYMENTS >30% HOUSEHOLD INCOME (50)	1,575	895	1,660	670	9,820	1,165	765	505	17,050

( ) SEE NUMBERED FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLES

* DOES NOT INCLUDE POPULATION OF INCOMPLETELY ENUMERATED INDIAN RESERVES

NOTE: FIGURES MAY NOT ADD TO TOTALS DUE TO INDEPENDENT RANDOM ROUNDING

DATA SOURCE: STATISTICS CANADA 1986 CENSUS OF CANADA DECEMBER, 1988

VI FOOTNOTES:

(1) Average number of children per census family is calculated using the total number of children at home and the total number of census families.

(2) May include non-relatives.

(3) For historical and statutory reasons, shelter occupancy on reserves does not lend itself to the usual classification by standard tenure categories. Therefore, the special category "On reserve" has been created for 1986 Census products, to apply to all occupied private dwellings on reserves.

(4) Includes semi-detached houses, row-houses, other single attached houses, apartments or flats in a detached duplex and apartments in a building that has less than five storeys.

(5) All subsequent characteristics data exclude institutional residents.

(6) Includes the single origins of English, Irish, Scottish, Welsh and Other British.

(7) Includes the single origins of French, Acadian, French Canadian and Quebecois.

(8) Includes persons who report more than one origin.

(9) Includes Canadian citizenship by birth and by naturalization.

(10) Includes citizenship of country of birth and citizenship of country other than country of birth.

(11) Includes persons born outside province of residence as well as persons born outside Canada who have a Canadian citizenship by birth.

(12) Includes countries of North America other than the United States of America, Central and South America, the Caribbean and Bermuda.

(13) Excludes the United Kingdom.

(14) Includes persons born in Canada who do not have a Canadian citizenship by birth, but who do have a valid year of immigration.

(15) Includes only the first five months of 1986.

(16) Non-migrants are persons who moved within the same census subdivision during the five year reference period.

(17) Migrants are persons who moved from a different census subdivision during the five year reference period.

(18) Includes "No schooling or kindergarten only".

(19) "Non-university" refers to non-university courses requiring secondary school graduation, and courses taken in other institutions such as trade schools or vocational centres which may not require secondary school graduation.

(20) Includes "Non-university certificate or diploma" and "Trades certificate or diploma".

(21) Includes persons with both university and non-university education, as well as persons with university only.

(22) "Postsecondary" refers to all educational qualifications obtained other than a secondary school graduation certificate. This includes trades certificates, community college or CEGEP diplomas and all university qualifications.

(23) Includes "All other, Not elsewhere classified" and "No specialization".

(24) "Not applicable" refers to unemployed persons, 15 years and over, who have never worked or who had only worked prior to January 1, 1985. For this "Inexperienced labour force" the industry, occupation and class of worker questions did not apply.

(25) Occupation major group and industry division totals include computer assignment of the "Not stated", based on selected socio-economic characteristics.

(26) These totals may be referred to as the "Experienced labour force".

(27) Includes occupations in natural sciences, engineering and mathematics; occupations in social sciences and related fields; occupations in religion; occupations in artistic, literary, recreational and related fields.

(28) Includes farming, horticultural and animal husbandry occupations; fishing, trapping and related occupations; forestry and logging occupations; mining and quarrying including oil and gas field occupations.

(29) Includes machining and related occupations, and product fabricating, assembling and repairing occupations.

(30) Includes material handling and related occupations; other crafts and equipment operating occupations; occupations not elsewhere classified.

(31) Includes unpaid family workers.

(32) Includes self-employed in incorporated companies.

(33) Includes self-employed in unincorporated companies only.

(34) Total income is the sum of amounts received during 1985 by an income recipient from the following sources: wages and salaries; net non-farm self-employment; net farm self-employment; Old Age Security Pension and Guaranteed Income Supplement; Canada Pension Plan; Family Allowance; Federal child tax credit; Unemployment Insurance; other government sources; dividends, interest and other investments; retirement pensions, superannuation and annuities; other money income.

(35) Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding.

(36) Includes loss.

(37) For individuals 15 years and over who worked in 1985 and reported income for 1985.

(38) Worked 49-52 weeks in 1985, mostly full time.

(39) Worked 49-52 weeks in 1985, mostly part time, or worked less than 49 weeks.

(40) "Incidence of low income" is the percentage of units (families, individuals, households) below Statistics Canada's low income cut-offs, which are determined separately for units of different sizes living in areas with different degrees of urbanization.

(41) True rates calculated from unrounded estimates.

(42) For owner-occupied, private non-farm non-reserve dwellings only.

(43) Includes steam or hot water furnace or boiler, forced hot air furnace, and installed electric heating system.

(44) Includes piped gas (e.g., natural gas) and bottled gas (e.g., propane).

(45) Includes electricity as the only energy source for heating the home, and electricity as the main source where more than one fuel/energy is used.

(46) Includes kerosene.

(47) Includes wood, coal or coke, and other forms of fuel/energy.

(48) Excludes farm households, reserve households and households with negative or no household income in 1985.

(49) "Gross rent" includes payments for heating fuel, water and other municipal services and monthly cash rent, and refers to non-reserve dwellings only.

(50) "Major Payments" includes payments by the owner for heating fuel, water and other municipal services, monthly mortgage payments and property taxes, and refers to non-reserve dwellings only.